

12. Интервалы являются “строительным материалом” для аккордов. Определите, из каких именно интервалов состоят следующие аккорды:

A musical staff in treble clef containing six chords. From left to right: a triad with notes G4, B4, D5 (G major); a triad with notes G4, B4, D5 (G major); a triad with notes G4, B4, D5 (G major); a triad with notes G4, B4, D5 (G major); a triad with notes G4, B4, D5 (G major); a triad with notes G4, B4, D5 (G major). Below the staff is a dashed rectangular box divided into six equal segments for labeling.

13. Соедините разноцветными стрелочками интервалы и их обращения.

Two musical staves in treble clef. The top staff contains six intervals: a minor second (Bb4-A4), a major third (G4-B4), a perfect fourth (F4-A4), a perfect fifth (C4-E4), a minor sixth (Bb4-G4), and a major seventh (F4-A4). The bottom staff contains the corresponding inversions: a major seventh (A4-Bb4), a minor sixth (B4-G4), a perfect fifth (A4-F4), a perfect fourth (E4-C4), a major third (G4-Bb4), and a minor second (A4-B4).

14. Сделайте **обращения** данных интервалов и **подпишите** вновь образованные.

A musical staff in treble clef with six intervals: a major second (G4-A4), a minor third (Bb4-A4), a perfect fourth (C4-E4), a perfect fifth (F4-A4), a minor sixth (Bb4-G4), and a major seventh (F4-A4). Below each interval is a label: б.2, м.3, ч.4, ч.5, б.6, м.7.

15. Сообразите, в какие интервалы превратятся при обращении ч.1, м.2, б.3, м.6, б.7 и ч.8.

ч.1 →	м.2 →	б.3 →	м.6 →	б.7 →	ч.8 →
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16. Подпишите **СЕКУНДЫ**, построенные на всех ступенях данных мажорных гамм. Раскрасьте зелёным цветом только малые секунды.

Соль мажор

A musical staff in treble clef showing the G major scale (G4, A4, B4, C5, D5, E5, F#5, G5). Below the staff is a dashed rectangular box divided into seven segments, each labeled with a Roman numeral from I to VII.

Фа мажор

A musical staff in treble clef showing the F major scale (F4, G4, A4, Bb4, C5, D5, E5, F5). Below the staff is a dashed rectangular box divided into seven segments, each labeled with a Roman numeral from I to VII.

17. Постройте **ТЕРЦИИ** на всех ступенях указанных мажорных гамм. Подпишите их. Раскрасьте розовым цветом только большие терции.

Ре мажор

A musical staff in treble clef for the D major scale. Below the staff is a dashed rectangular box divided into seven segments, each labeled with a Roman numeral from I to VII.

Си б мажор

A musical staff in treble clef for the C minor scale. Below the staff is a dashed rectangular box divided into seven segments, each labeled with a Roman numeral from I to VII.